Shock and Awe 2025: Higher Education's Tortured Era John Wesley Lowery, Ph.D. Professor, Student Affairs in Higher Education

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MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY

SHOCK and AWE

Framework for Today's Presentation

- Compact for Academic Excellence in Higher Education
- · President Trump's Executive Orders
- $\bullet\,$ The Future of the U.S. Department of Education
 - Office for Civil Rights
- · What to Watch in the States
- Where Do We Go From Here?

Compact for Academic Excellence in Higher Education



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Compact for Academic Excellence in Higher Education

On Wednesday, October 1, the administration sent the Compact for Academic Excellence in Higher Education to 9 institutions:

Brown University,
Dartmouth College,
Massachusetts Institute of
Technology,

University of Southern California, University of Texas, University of Virginia, and

Vanderbilt University

University of Arizona, University of Pennsylvania,

Colleges Expressing Willingness to Sign the Compact

- Grand Canyon University,
- · New College of Florida,
- · Saint Augustine's University, and
- Valley Forge Military College.

Compact for Academic Excellence in Higher Education

- 1. Equality in Admissions
- 2. Marketplace of Ideas & Civil Discourse
- 3. Nondiscrimination in Faculty and Administrative Hiring
- 4. Institutional Neutrality
- 5. Student Learning

Compact for Academic Excellence in Higher Education

- 6. Student Equality
- 7. Financial Responsibility
- 8. Foreign Entanglements
- 9. Exceptions
- 10. Enforcement

The Trump Administration—
Making Sense of the Trump
Executive Orders



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Diversity, Equity, & Inclusion (DEI)		
EO 14151	Ending Radical and Wasteful Government DEI	
	Programs and Preferencing	
EO 14173	Ending Illegal Discrimination and Restoring Merit- Based Opportunity	
EO 14190	Ending Radical Indoctrination in K–12 Schooling	
EO 14279	Reforming Accreditation To Strengthen Higher Education	
EO 14280	Reinstating Commonsense School Discipline Policies	

Anti-Semitism

EO 14188 Additional Measures To Combat Anti-Semitism

Task Force to Combat Anti-Semitism

Freedom of Expression EO 14253 Restoring Truth and Sanity to American History EO 14341 Prosecuting Burning of the American Flag





The Future of the U.S. Department of Education



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Executive Orders and the U.S. Department of Education

EO 14242 Improving Education Outcomes by Empowering Parents, States, and Communities



Secretary Linda McMahon 🔮 🖬	
43 days of a government shutdown, and schools stayed open, students went to class, and teachers got paid.	
Makes you wonderdo we really need @usedgov at all?	
The Federal Department of Education	
0:30 furloughed 90% of its staff.	

Interagency Agreements (IAAs)

On November 18, the U.S. Department of Education announced 6 new interagency agreements (IAAs):

- Elementary and Secondary Education Partnership
- Postsecondary Education Partnership
- · Indian Education Partnership
- Foreign Medical Accreditation Partnership
- · Child Care Access Means Parents in School (CCAMPIS) Partnership
- International Education and Foreign Language Studies Partnership

Executive Orders and the U.S. Department of Education

EO 14279

Reforming Accreditation To Strengthen Higher Education





Office for Civil Rights



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Office for Civil Rights

- · Leadership and Staffing
- Title IX
- Title VI

Gender Identity Executive Orders

EO 14168 Defending Women From Gender Ideology

Extremism and Restoring Biological Truth to the

Federal Government

EO 14201 Keeping Men Out of Women's Sports



Important Developments in the States



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Important Developments in the States

- Anti-DEI Legislation
- Attacks on Freedom of Expression



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